Welcome to RenaSci

A subsidiary of Sygnature Discovery
An Overview of the Company and Our Services
RenaSci - Business Status

• Established in 2001
• Based in BioCity, Nottingham, UK
• Part of Sygnature Discovery (July 2018)
• CRO offering consultancy and specialised preclinical experimental services
• 90% of revenues generated from experimental services
RenaSci - Overview

• We design, evaluate and validate biochemical and pharmacological techniques for use in drug discovery and development

• Experimental services focus on the following key areas:
  − Abuse & Dependence
  − CNS
  − Obesity
  − Diabetes
  − NASH & Kidney Disease

• Consultancy offered on all aspects of drug discovery, preclinical and clinical development, regulatory approval, intellectual property protection and market positioning

• We have a successful track record in pharmaceutical R&D having assisted in taking >30 candidates into clinical development and 10 drugs to the market

• Our clients are from pharma, biotech, virtual companies and healthcare investors in UK, mainland Europe, Japan and USA
  − We operate fee for service and FTE arrangements

• RenaSci do not carry out internal research programmes
  − Avoiding any potential conflicts of interest
RenaSci – Leadership

Executive Directors

Sharon Cheetham, PhD
Assistant Professor (Uni. Nottingham)

Rob Jones, PhD, MBA
Company Secretary (Contracts)

David Heal, PhD, DSc
Visiting Professor (Uni. Bath)
Honorary Senior Lecturer (UCL)

Senior Vice President, Pharmacology

Steve Vickers, PhD
At RenaSci we work closely with our clients from study design through to study completion

- Experimental services tailored to meet specific requirements of each client including novel assay development if required
- State-of-the-art facilities
- Highly qualified and experienced team of 33 scientists
- Data analysis by our fully-qualified statisticians
- Further personnel delivering a range of additional roles and supporting functions
  - Administration, financial, business development, occupational health
- Regular client updates from designated study director
- Flexible and responsive if studies change when in progress
- Agreed timelines
- Data reporting from tabulated screening results to regulatory quality reports
- Analysis of externally generated samples
- Collection of samples for analysis by client or other CROs
  - For example, plasma and tissues for DMPK
- Necropsy and preparation of tissues for histology and immunohistochemistry
Abuse & Dependence

Intravenous self-administration (IVSA)
- Wide range of reinforcers including stimulants, opioid agonists, nicotine and cannabinoid agonists
- Fixed and progressive ratio schedules
- ‘Break-point’ analysis to quantify the relative reinforcing effects of drugs

Drug discrimination
- Wide range of cues including stimulants, opioid agonists, dissociative anaesthetics, entactogens, hallucinogens and benzodiazepines

Tolerance and dependence
- 28 day on-dose/7 day withdrawal studies

Treatment of substance use disorders
- Use of procedures (eg IVSA) to assess novel treatments for substance use disorders including a rodent model of relapse to drug-seeking behaviour

Consultancy
- Study design and management
- Dossier preparation
- 8-factor analysis for drug scheduling
- Face-to-face meetings with FDA, DEA, EMA and other global agencies

ALTeC Abuse Liability Testing Collaboration
- Group of experts (RenaSci and Pinney Associates, USA) providing an integrated strategy for abuse liability testing in animals and man

Studies performed to GLP
CNS

Microdialysis
- Multiple neurotransmitters in one study
- Analysis of drug concentrations in microdialysates (by pharm-analyt)
- Simultaneous microdialysis, blood-sampling and behaviour (Culex Bambino/Raturn)

Evaluation of antipsychotics
- Conditioned Avoidance Responding
- Prepulse Inhibition
- Reversal of amphetamine, PCP or MK-801 locomotor activity and stereotypy
- Reversal of DOI-induced head twitch
- Catalepsy testing
- Antipsychotic-induced weight gain
- Plasma prolactin levels

Rat model of binge-eating disorder

Models of compulsivity & impulsivity

Other assessments
- Irwin profile and rotarod (safety assessment)
- Neurotransmitter-specific functional assays
- Seizure testing
- Brain neurochemistry

Ex vivo receptor binding
- Novel assay development
- Biospace Beta-IMAGER™ technology for high-speed quantitative autoradiography
**Obesity**

**Animal models**
- DIO mice
- High fat fed ‘overweight’ rats
- DIO rats (cafeteria diet)
- Genetically obese animals
  - ob/ob and db/db mice, Zucker rats
- Drug-induced weight gain

**Experimental measures**
- Acute and chronic feeding studies
- Behavioural specificity
- Energy expenditure (CLAMS)
- Plasma analysis (OGTT/lipids)
- Collection and analysis of urine
- Faecal fat analysis
- Body composition analysis (chemical analysis, DEXA, FoodScan)
- Energy content by bomb calorimetry (faeces/carcasses)
- Cardiovascular measurements
- Inhibition of gastric emptying

**In vitro/ex vivo assays**
- Lipolysis in adipose tissue explants
Diabetes

Animal models
• Insulin resistance
  – Glucocorticoid-induced
  – DIO mice and rats
• Type 2 diabetes/diabetic complications
  – Genetically predisposed animals, for example, db/db mice, ZDF rats and ZSF1 rats
  – STZ-treated mice and rats on high fat diet

Experimental measures
• Glucose tolerance tests
• Plasma glucose, insulin, fructosamine
• HbA1c
• Plasma triglycerides, cholesterol, LDL-C, HDL-C, NEFA and leptin
• Urinary glucose excretion
• Pancreatic insulin content
• β-cell mass (performed out-of-house)
• Immunostaining for insulin and glucagon

Diabetic complications
• Diabetic neuropathy
  – Thermal pain sensitivity (Hargreaves test)
  – Mechanical allodynia (von Frey test)
• Diabetic nephropathy (see Kidney Disease)

In vitro techniques
• Perifused pancreatic islets
Animal models of NASH
• Mice fed methionine and choline deficient (MCD) or choline deficient (CD) diets (6 weeks)
• Genetically obese (ob/ob) mice fed high-fat, high-fructose, high-cholesterol diet (12 weeks)

Experimental measures – liver function
• Plasma parameters (ALT, AST, ALP, bilirubin, adiponectin HMW/total)
• Liver parameters (weight, triglyceride, cholesterol, NEFA, collagen)
• Liver histopathology (steatosis, lipid deposition, hepatic ballooning, lobular inflammation, NAFLD activity scores, fibrosis)

Animal models of kidney disease
• Adriamycin-induced nephropathy (mice)
• Diabetic nephropathy (genetic models of type 2 diabetes; STZ-treated mice and rats on high-fat diet)

Experimental measures – kidney function
• Plasma parameters (urea, creatinine)
• Urinary parameters (volume, albumin, creatinine, protein, albumin/creatinine and protein/creatinine ratios, the clinical biomarkers TIM-1 and cystatin-C)
• Glomerular filtration rate (FITC inulin clearance test)
• Kidney weight and histopathology (tubular protein, tubular degeneration/regeneration, tubulo-interstitial inflammation, glomerulosclerosis)

Gene expression analysis
• Collection of tissues to examine changes in gene expression of key markers associated with inflammation, fibrosis and steatosis
For further information:
www.renasci.co.uk
inform@renasci.co.uk